### Appendix B. List of Abbreviations

_Last updated May 7, 2013; last reviewed May 7, 2013_

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acronym/Abbreviation</th>
<th>Definition</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ABGs</td>
<td>arterial blood gasses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACTG</td>
<td>AIDS Clinical Trials Group</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFB</td>
<td>acid-fast bacilli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AIN</td>
<td>anal intraepithelial neoplasia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ALT</td>
<td>alanine aminotransferase</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anti-HBc</td>
<td>hepatitis B core antibody</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anti-HBs</td>
<td>hepatitis B surface antibody</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART</td>
<td>antiretroviral therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARV</td>
<td>antiretroviral</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASCCP</td>
<td>American Society for Colposcopy and Cervical Pathology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASC-H</td>
<td>atypical squamous cells—cannot exclude high grade cervical squamous intraepithelial lesion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASC-US</td>
<td>atypical squamous cells of uncertain significance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AST</td>
<td>serum aspartate aminotransferase</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AUC</td>
<td>area under the curve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA</td>
<td>bacillary angiomatosis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BAL</td>
<td>bronchoalveolar lavage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BID</td>
<td>twice a day</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIW</td>
<td>twice a week</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAP</td>
<td>community-acquired pneumonia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAPD</td>
<td>continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CD4</td>
<td>CD4 T lymphocyte cell</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDC</td>
<td>the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDI</td>
<td><em>Clostridium difficile</em>-associated infection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CES-D</td>
<td>Center for Epidemiologic Studies Depression Scale</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CFU</td>
<td>colony-forming unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIA</td>
<td>chemiluminescence immunoassays</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIN</td>
<td>cervical intraepithelial neoplasia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C&lt;sub&gt;max&lt;/sub&gt;</td>
<td>maximum concentration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C&lt;sub&gt;min&lt;/sub&gt;</td>
<td>minimum concentration</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMV</td>
<td>cytomegalovirus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CNS</td>
<td>central nervous system</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPE</td>
<td>central nervous system penetration effectiveness</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CrCl</td>
<td>creatinine clearance</td>
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<tr>
<td>CSF</td>
<td>cerebrospinal fluid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CT</td>
<td>computed tomography</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abbreviation</td>
<td>Full Form</td>
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<tr>
<td>CYP3A4</td>
<td>Cytochrome P450 3A4</td>
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<tr>
<td>DAAs</td>
<td>direct acting antiviral agents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOT</td>
<td>directly observed therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DS</td>
<td>double strength</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDTA</td>
<td>ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid</td>
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<tr>
<td>EIAs</td>
<td>enzyme immunoassays</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EM</td>
<td>erythema multiforme</td>
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<tr>
<td>FDA</td>
<td>Food and Drug Administration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FTA-ABS</td>
<td>fluorescent treponemal antibody absorbed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g</td>
<td>gram</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G6PD</td>
<td>Glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GFR</td>
<td>glomerular filtration rate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GI</td>
<td>gastrointestinal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HAV</td>
<td>hepatitis A virus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HBV</td>
<td>hepatitis B virus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCV</td>
<td>hepatitis C virus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HHV-8</td>
<td>human herpesvirus-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA</td>
<td>hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPV</td>
<td>human papillomavirus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSIL</td>
<td>high grade cervical squamous intraepithelial lesion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSV</td>
<td>herpes simplex virus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSV-1</td>
<td>herpes simplex virus 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSV-2</td>
<td>herpes simplex virus 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>ICP</td>
<td>intracranial pressure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICU</td>
<td>intensive care unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IFN</td>
<td>interferon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IgG</td>
<td>immunoglobulin G</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IgM</td>
<td>immunoglobulin M</td>
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<tr>
<td>IGRA</td>
<td>interferon-gamma release assays</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IM</td>
<td>intramuscular</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IND</td>
<td>investigational new drug</td>
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<tr>
<td>IRIS</td>
<td>immune reconstitution inflammatory syndrome</td>
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<tr>
<td>IRU</td>
<td>immune recovery uveitis</td>
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<tr>
<td>IV</td>
<td>intravenous</td>
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<tr>
<td>IVIG</td>
<td>intravenous immunoglobulin</td>
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<tr>
<td>JCV</td>
<td>JC virus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KS</td>
<td>Kaposi Sarcoma</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEEP</td>
<td>loop electrosurgical excision procedure</td>
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<tr>
<td>LP</td>
<td>lumbar puncture</td>
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<tr>
<td>LSIL</td>
<td>low grade squamous intraepithelial lesion</td>
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<tr>
<td>LTBI</td>
<td>latent tuberculosis infection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAC</td>
<td>Mycobacterium avium complex</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAI</td>
<td>Mycobacterium avium intracellulare</td>
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<tr>
<td>MCD</td>
<td>multicentric Castleman’s disease</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MDR TB</td>
<td>multi-drug-resistant tuberculosis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mg</td>
<td>milligram</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mmHg</td>
<td>millimeters of mercury</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSM</td>
<td>men who have sex with men</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTB</td>
<td>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAA</td>
<td>nucleic acid amplification</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NNRTI</td>
<td>non-nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRTI</td>
<td>nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSAID</td>
<td>non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NVP</td>
<td>nevirapine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OI</td>
<td>opportunistic infection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCP</td>
<td>Pneumocystis pneumonia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCR</td>
<td>polymerase chain reaction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PEL</td>
<td>primary effusion lymphoma</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PK</td>
<td>pharmacokinetic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PML</td>
<td>progressive multifocal Leukoencephalopathy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PO</td>
<td>orally</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PORN</td>
<td>Progressive Outer Retinal Necrosis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PPV</td>
<td>polysaccharide vaccine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSI</td>
<td>pneumonia severity index</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>q(n)h</td>
<td>every ”n” hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>qAM</td>
<td>every morning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>QID</td>
<td>four times a day</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>qPM</td>
<td>every evening</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPR</td>
<td>rapid plasma reagin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RVR</td>
<td>rapid virological response</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCr</td>
<td>serum creatinine</td>
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<tr>
<td>SJS</td>
<td>Stevens-Johnson syndrome</td>
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<tr>
<td>SLE</td>
<td>systemic lupus erythematosus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SQ</td>
<td>subcutaneous</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SS</td>
<td>single strength</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STD</td>
<td>sexually transmitted disease</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SVR</td>
<td>sustained virologic response</td>
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<tr>
<td>TB</td>
<td>tuberculosis</td>
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<tr>
<td>TDM</td>
<td>therapeutic drug monitoring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TE</td>
<td>Toxoplasma encephalitis</td>
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<td>Abbreviation</td>
<td>Drug Name</td>
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<td>--------------</td>
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<tr>
<td>TEN</td>
<td>toxic epidermal necrolysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TID</td>
<td>three times daily</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIW</td>
<td>three times weekly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TP-PA</td>
<td><em>T. pallidum</em> particle agglutination</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TST</td>
<td>tuberculin skin test</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ULN</td>
<td>upper limit of normal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VAIN</td>
<td>vaginal intra-epithelial neoplasia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VDRL</td>
<td>Venereal Disease Research Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIII nerve</td>
<td>vestibulocochlear nerve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIN</td>
<td>vulvar intraepithelial neoplasia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VZV</td>
<td>varicella zoster virus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WBC</td>
<td>white blood cell</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WHO</td>
<td>World Health Organization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDR TB</td>
<td>extensively drug-resistant tuberculosis</td>
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**Abbreviation Drug Name**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Drug Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3TC</td>
<td>lamivudine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-FU</td>
<td>fluorouracil</td>
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<tr>
<td>ATV/r</td>
<td>ritonavir-boosted atazanavir</td>
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<tr>
<td>BCA</td>
<td>bichloroacetic acid</td>
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<tr>
<td>BOC</td>
<td>boceprevir</td>
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<tr>
<td>COBI</td>
<td>cobicistat</td>
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<tr>
<td>ddA-TP</td>
<td>dideoxyadenosine triphosphate</td>
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<tr>
<td>ddI</td>
<td>didanosine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DHA</td>
<td>dihydroartemisinin</td>
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<tr>
<td>EFV</td>
<td>efavirenz</td>
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<tr>
<td>EMB</td>
<td>ethambutol</td>
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<td>EVG</td>
<td>elvitegravir</td>
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<tr>
<td>FTC</td>
<td>emtricitabine</td>
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<tr>
<td>INH</td>
<td>isoniazid</td>
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<tr>
<td>MVC</td>
<td>maraviroc</td>
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<tr>
<td>PCV13</td>
<td>13-valent pneumococcal conjugate vaccine</td>
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<tr>
<td>PegIFN</td>
<td>peginterferon alfa</td>
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<tr>
<td>PI</td>
<td>protease inhibitor</td>
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<tr>
<td>PPV23</td>
<td>23-valent pneumococcal polysaccharides vaccine</td>
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<tr>
<td>PZA</td>
<td>pyrazinamide</td>
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<tr>
<td>RAL</td>
<td>raltegravir</td>
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<tr>
<td>RBV</td>
<td>ribavirin</td>
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<td>RFB</td>
<td>rifabutin</td>
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<td>RIF</td>
<td>rifampin</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPT</td>
<td>rifapentine</td>
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<td>sulfamethoxazole</td>
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<td>trichloroacetic acid</td>
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<td>tenofovir disoproxil fumarate</td>
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<td>trimethoprim</td>
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<tr>
<td>TMP-SMX</td>
<td>trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole</td>
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<td>TVR</td>
<td>telaprevir</td>
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<tr>
<td>ZDV</td>
<td>zidovudine</td>
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